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(43)

2002-0010363
2002 02 04

(73) 2 86-12

2 107 1403

(72) 2 107 1403

7 948

2 86-12

(74)

:

(54) 가

otein) (peptide) - 가 (pr
가 (branched) ,
가 ,
가 ,

4

1

HPLC

- 2 Di-PEG 5000 (IFN) HPLC ,
- 1: Di-PEG-IFN, 2: Mono-PEG-IFN, 3: IFN(unreacted IFN)
- 3 Di-PEG 20000 IFN HPLC ,
- 1: Mono-PEG-IFN, 2: IFN
- 4 Tri-PEG 5000 IFN HPLC ,
- 1: Di-PEG-IFN, 2: Mono-PEG-IFN, 3: IFN
- 5 Tri-PEG 20000 IFN HPLC .
- 1: Di-PEG-IFN, 2: Mono-PEG-IFN, 3: IFN

otein) (peptide) - 가 (pr ,

가 가 , 가 (branched) -

(hormone), (cytokine) 가

(hypersensitivity) (reticuloendothelial system, RES) (cl earance) 가 1 1

가 가 (in vivo) (in vitro)

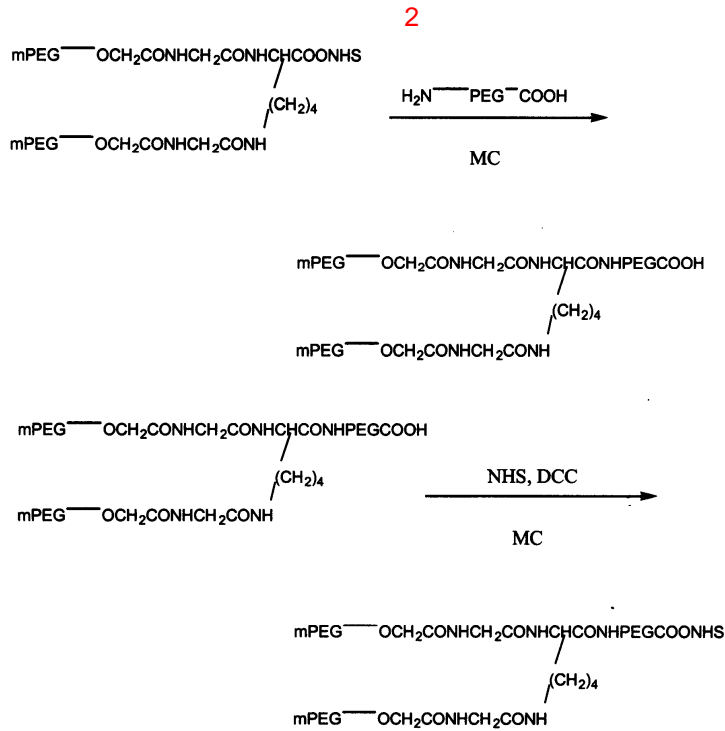
(liver) (clearance) 가 가 (biocompatibility) 가 (kidney), (spleen)

가 (intrinsic)

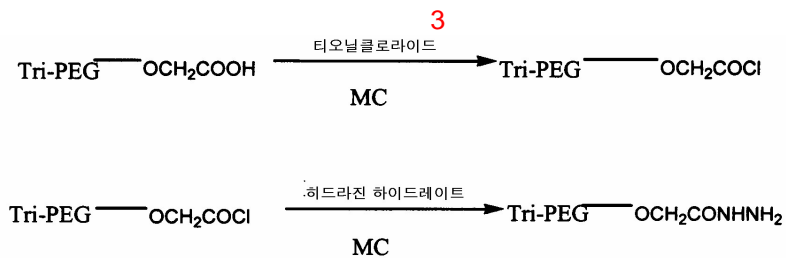
PEG 가 가 (polyethylene glycol, PEG) (polypeptide) 500 ~ 20,000 (polymer)

4179337 4301144 (hemoglobin) PEG 가 (Abuchowski et al ., Cancer Biochem. Biophys ., 7, 175-186, 1984) PEG 가 (Davis et al ., L ancet , 2, 281-283, 1981) 가 가 (uricase)가 PEG 가 가

(amino) PEG 가 PEG (lysine) N- (hydroxy group) (electrophile) (methyl eth er group)



2 Di- 가
Tri- 가
1 2 NHS NH₂NH₂, (carbonyl imidazole), (nitrophenyl),
(isocyanate), (carbonate), (maleimide) (sulfonil chloride), (cyanuric halide), (aldehyde), (glyoxal), (epo
xide), (sylate), (dithiocarbonate), (to
3



가 가 - -
가 가 가 가 -
ophilic) (hydrophilic) (lip
가
가
0 , pH 4 9, 5 10 40 4 3
, - 1:1 1:100 , 1:1 1:20 ,
ase), (arginase), (arginine deiminase), (-, -, -interferon), (asparagin
(adenosine de

aminase), (superoxide dismutase), (endotoxinase), (catalase), (chymotrypsin), (lipase), (uricase), (adenosine diphosphate), (tyrosinase), (glucose oxidase), (glucosidase), (galactosidase), (glucouronidase), (hemoglobin), VII, VIII IX(blood factor VII, VIII and IX), (immunoglobulins), (cytokines), (interleukins), G-CSF, GM-CSF, PDGF, (lectins), (ricins), TNF, TGFs, EGF, PTH, (calcitonin), (Parathyroid hormone, PTH), (insulin), (enkephalin), (growth hormone releasing peptide, GHRP), (luteinizing hormone releasing hormone, LH-RH), (calcitonin gene related peptide, CGRP), (thymic humoral factor, THF)

가 Di- Tri- (2 가 5 1). Tri- 가 pH 7 KCl, NaCl, Tris-HCl, K₂HPO₄, KH₂PO₄, Na₂HPO₄, NaH₂PO₄, NaHCO₃, NaBO₄, (NH₄)₂CO₃, (glycine) NaOH, Tris-HCl Q-HD(BioSeptra, USA), QA-TRISACRYL QMA-SPHEROSIL (sepracore, USA), TMAE650M(EM separation, USA), Mono-Q Q-Sepharose (Pharmacia, Sweden)

1. **PEG**
 < 1 > mPEG-OCH₂ CONHCH₂ COONHS(5000)
 (1) mPEG-OCH₂ COOH(5000)
 5000 PEG mPEG, mPEG-OH(5000)(10g, 2mmole) (nitrogen gas)
 THF (stirring) (naphthalene) 가 3
 (bromoethylacetate)(1.0g, 6.0mmole)
 (dropwise) 15 (ice bath) (i
 ce ether) 가 (solid filter)
 (crude solid) 15.5 g
 1N NaOH 가 pH 11 55 24
 HCl 가 pH 3 (methylene chloride, "MC")
 1 (celite filter) (isopropyl
 alcohol, "ipa") (pale bro
 wn solid)
 10.3 g (: 100 %)
 (2) mPEG-OCH₂ COONHS(5000)
 1 mPEG-OCH₂ COOH(5000)(3g, 0.6mmole) MC NHS(0.2g, 1.8mmole
) N,N'- (N,N'-dicyclohexyl carbodiimide, "DCC")(0.37g, 1.8mmole)
 . 30 가 18
 charcoal;)
 ipa mPEG-OCH₂ COONHS(5000) 2.81 g (: 91 %)
 (3) mPEG-OCH₂ CONHCH₂ COOH(5000)
 (glycine)(0.06 g, 0.8 mmole) (0.1 M, pH 8.5) mPEG-OCH₂ COO
 NHS(5000)(0.5, 0.1mmole) . 1.5 (oxalic ac
 id) 가 pH 3 . MC 3 MC Na₂SO₄
 ipa mPEG-OCH₂ CONHCH₂ COOH(5000) 0.50 g (: 98 %)
 (4) mPEG-OCH₂ CONHCH₂ COONHS(5000)
 3 mPEG-OCH₂ CONHCH₂ COOH(5000)(0.5g, 0.1mmole) MC NHS(0.0
 34g, 0.3mmole) DCC(0.062g, 0.3mmole) . 30 가 24
 ipa mPEG-OCH₂ CONHCH₂ COONHS(5000) 0.43 g (: 83%)

< 2> mPEG-OCH₂ CONHCH₂ COONHS(20000)

(1) mPEG-OCH₂ COOH(20000)

20000 mPEG-OH(20000)(5g, 0.25mmole) 1 1 mPEG-OCH₂ C
OOH(20000) 5.0 g (: 100 %)

(2) mPEG-OCH₂COONHS(20000)

mPEG-OCH₂ COOH(20000)(3g, 0.15mmole) 1 2 mPEG-OCH₂COONHS(
20000) 2.2 g (: 73%)

(3) mPEG-OCH₂ CONHCH₂ COOH(20000)

mPEG-OCH₂ COONHS(20000)(0.5g, 0.025mmole) 1 3 mPEG-OCH₂ C
ONHCH₂ COOH(20000) 0.50 g (: 100 %)

(4) mPEG-OCH₂ CONHCH₂ COONHS(20000)

mPEG-OCH₂ CONHCH₂ COOH(20000)(0.5g, 0.025mmole) 1 4 mPEG-
OCH₂ CONHCH₂ COONHS(20000) 0.45 g (: 90 %)

2. 가 Di-PEG Tri-PEG

< 3> 가 Di-PEG-NHS (5000)

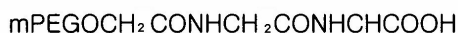
(1) Di-PEG-COOH (5000)

-HCl(lysine-HCl)(0.08 g, 0.042 mmole) (0.1 M pH 8.5) mPEG-O
CH₂ CONHCH₂ COONHS(5000)(0.4, 0.076mmole) . 2
가 pH 3 . MC 3 MC Na₂SO₄ 가

ipa

(Di-PEG-COOH) 0.33 g (: 84%) 1

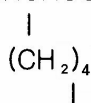
1



(2) Di-PEG-NHS (5000)

1 Di-PEG-COOH(5000)(0.3g, 0.029mmole) NHS(0.01 g, 0.087 mmole) DCC(0.018 g,
0.087 mmole) 1 4 0.25 g (: 82 %)
(Di-PEG-NHS) 2

2



< 4> 가 Di-PEG-NHS (20000)

(1) Di-PEG-COOH (20000)

mPEG-OCH₂ CONHCH₂ COONHS(20000)(0.4g, 0.02mmole) 3 1
0.35 g (: 87 %) Di-PEG-COOH 1
(1 PEG 20000) .

(2) Di-PEG-NHS (20000)

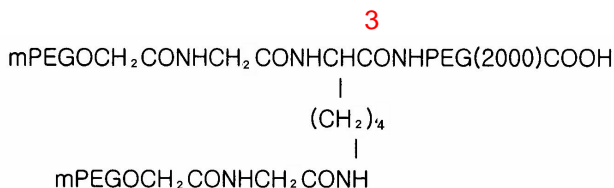
Di-PEG-COOH(20000)(0.3 g, 0.025 mmole) 3 2 0.25 g (: 83 %)
(Di-PEG-NHS) 2
2 PEG 20000) .

< 5> 가 Tri-PEG-NHS (5000)

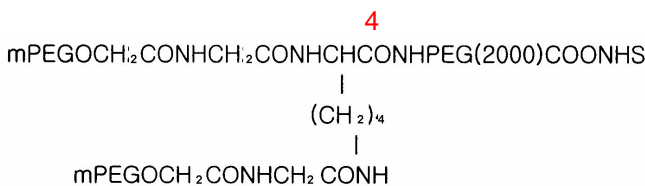
(1) Tri-PEG-COOH (5000)

3 Di-PEG-COONHS(5000)(0.1 g, 0.0096 mmole) MC NH₂ P
EG-COOH(2000)(0.038 g, 0.0192 mmole) 가 . 40 2

ipa
 3 0.12 g (: 92 %) (Tri-PEG-COOH)



(2) Tri-PEG-NHS (5000)
 4 Tri-PEG-COOH(0.1 g, 0.007 mmole) NHS(0.0024 g, 0.021 mmole) DCC(0.0043 g, 0.021 mmole)
 21 mmole) 3 2 4 0.1 g (: 99 %)
 (Tri-PEG-NHS) 4

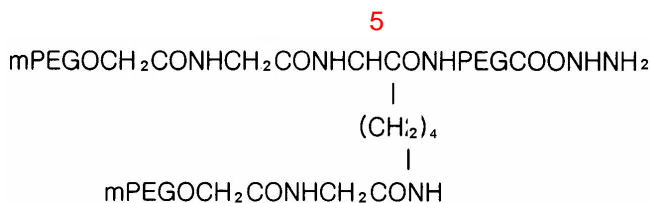


< 6> 가 Tri-PEG-NHS (20000)
 (1) Tri-PEG-COOH (20000)

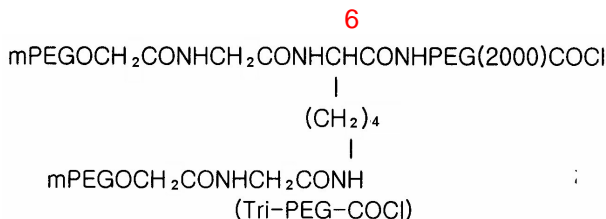
4 Di-PEG-COONHS(20000)(0.1 g, 0.00247 mmole) 4 2
 0.107 g (: 98 %) (Tri-PEG-COOH) 3
 , PEG 20000

(2) Tri-PEG-NHS (20000)
 4 Tri-PEG-COOH(20000)(0.08 g, 0.0018 mmole) 4 2
 0.080 g (: 99 %) (Tri-PEG-NHS) 4
 , PEG 20000

< 7> Tri-PEG-NHNH₂ (5000)
 5 1 2

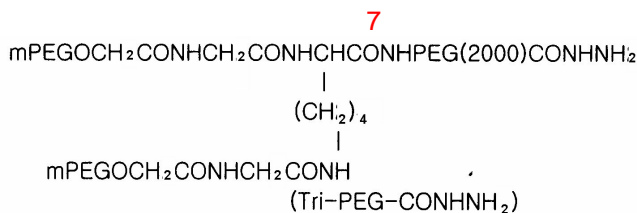


(1) 6



5 1 Tri-PEG-COOH(5000) (1 g, 0.083 mmole) MC SOCl₂ (0.05 g, 0.4 mmole)
 가 3 (reflux) 1 g
 (: 98 %)

(2) 7



1 Tri-PEG-COCl (5000) (1.1 mmole) MC NH₂ NH₂, H₂O 10 ml
 3
 1 mmole (: 92 %) 7

< 8> Tri-PEG-NHNH₂ (20000)

(1) 6
 6 1 Tri-PEG-COOH(20000) Tri-PEG-COCl(20000) P
 1g (: 98 %) 6
 EG 20000
 (2) 7
 1 Tri-PEG-COCl (20000) (1.1 mmole) 7 2 Tri-PEG-
 NHNH₂ (20000) 1 mmole (: 92 %)
 7 PEG 20000
 3. ()

< 9> Di-PEG(5000)-

3 mg (Interferon, INF) pH 7.0 0.1 M 3 -N
 - (succinyl-N-hydroxysuccinimide ester) Di-PEG(5000) 3 mg
 30 0.1 M (glycine) 가
 PEG INF -30(Centricon-30; Amicon, USA) Di-PEG(5000)-INF

< 10> Di-PEG(20000)-

3 mg INF pH 7.0 0.1 M 4 -N-
 (succinyl-N-hydroxysuccinimide ester) Di-PEG(20000) 12 mg 30
 0.1 M 가 PEG INF -

< 11> Tri-PEG(5000)-

9 Tri-PEG(5000)-INF PEG 5 Tri-
 PEG(5000)-NHS

< 12> Tri-PEG(20000)-

9 Tri-PEG(20000)-INF PEG 6 Tri-
 -PEG(20000)-NHS

< 13> Tri-PEG(5000)NHNH₂ -

3 mg pH 6.0 0.1 M , 10 mg 1- -3- (3-)-
 [1-ethyl-3- (3-dimethylaminopropyl)-carbodiimide hydrochloride, "ED
 C"] 가 , 7 Tri-PEG(5000)-NHNH₂
 3 mg 2 24 PEG INF -30
 Tri-PEG(5000)NHNH₂ -INF

< 14> Tri-PEG(20000)NHNH₂ -

3 mg pH 6.0 0.1M , 10 mg EDC 가
 8 Tri-PEG(20000)NHNH₂ 12 mg 2 24
 PEG INF -30 Tri-PEG(20000)NHNH₂ -INF

< 15> Tri-PEG(5000)-EGF

5 mg EGF(epithermal growth factor) pH 7.0 0.1M 5
 -N- (succinyl-N-hydroxysuccinimide ester) Tri-PEG(5000) 5
 mg 30 0.1 M 가 P
 EG EGF -30 Tri-PEG(5000)-EGF

19
 < 16> Tri-PEG(20000)-EGF
 15 , PEG 6 Tri-PEG(20000) 20
 mg 19
 < 17> Tri-PEG(5000)-HGH
 5 mg HGH(human growth hormone) pH 7.0 0.1 M , 5
 -N- (succinyl- N-hydroxysuccinimide ester) Tri-PEG(5000)
 8 mg 30 0.1 M 가 ,
 PEG EGF -30 Tri-PEG(5000)-HGH ,
 19
 < 18> Tri-PEG(20000)-HGH
 17 Tri-PEG(20000)-HGH PEG 6 Tri-PEG(
 20000) 25 mg 19
 < 19> Mono-PEG(5000, 20000)-
 9 12 PEG-INF -30 10 mM Tris
 (mono-Q; Pharmacia, Sweden) Mono-PEG-INF 0
 300 mM Mono-PEG-INF - HPLC(size-exclusion HP
 LC) MALDI-TOF (MALDI-TOF mass spectrometer)
 < 1> 가
 1 8
 INF 9 14 Mono-PEG-INF 19
 Mono-PEG-INF HPLC (2, 3, 4 5)
 PEG (1).
 10000, 20000 40000 가 PEG
 PEG2-NHS (branched PEG2-NHS ester, Sheawater polymers)

[1]
 PEG

		Mono-PEG-INF	INF
1	mPEG-OCH ₂ CONHCH ₂ COONHS(5000)	45 %	35 %
2	mPEG-OCH ₂ CONHCH ₂ COONHS(2000)	22 %	57 %
3	Di-PEG-NHS(5000)	23 %	65 %
4	Di-PEG-NHS(20000)	18 %	80 %
5	Tri-PEG-NHS(5000)	45 %	51 %
6	Tri-PEG-NHS(20000)	43 %	50 %
7	Tri-PEG-NHNH ₂ (20000)	35 %	30 %
8	Tri-PEG-NHNH ₂ (20000)	30 %	40 %
Sheawater		23 %	63 %

1 , Di-PEG Tri-PEG
 Tri-PEG PEG

가

가

가

(57)

1.

가 (nitrophenyl), (isocyanate), (sulfonyl chloride), (aldehyde), (glyoxal), (epoxide), (carbonate), (cyanuric halide), (dithiocarbonate), (tosylate), (maleimide) (polyethylene glycol, PEG), (polypropylene glycol, PPG), (polyoxyethylene, POE), (polytrimethylene glycol), (polylactic acid), (polyurethane), (polyphosphazenes), (L-lysine)[poly(L-lysine)], (polyalkylene oxide, PAO), (polysaccharide) (dextran), (polyvinyl pyrrolidone), (polyvinyl alcohol, PVA), (polyacryl amide)

2.

1 가 가

3.

1 200 100,000

4.

1 200 20,000

5.

6.

7.

1 (nitrophenyl), (isocyanate), (sulfonyl chloride), (aldehyde), (glyoxal), (epoxide), (carbonate), (cyanuric halide), (dithiocarbonate), (tosylate), (maleimide) (carbonyl imidazole), (nitrophenyl), (isocyanate), (sulfonyl chloride), (aldehyde), (glyoxal), (epoxide), (carbonate), (cyanuric halide), (dithiocarbonate), (tosylate), (maleimide)

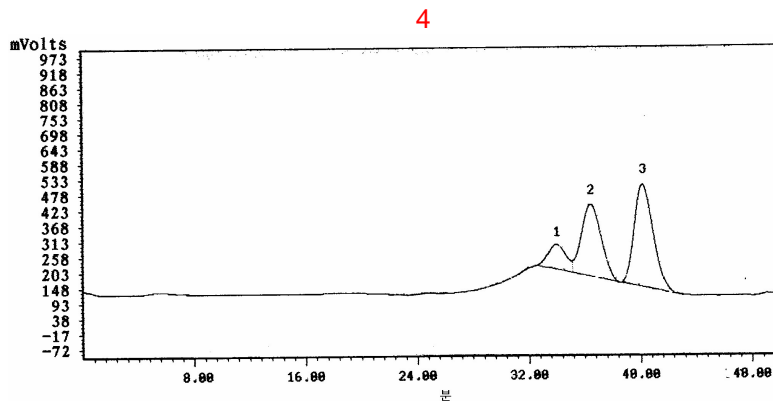
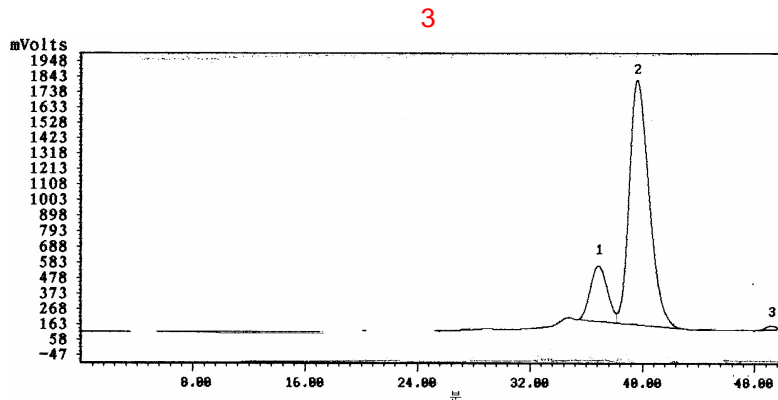
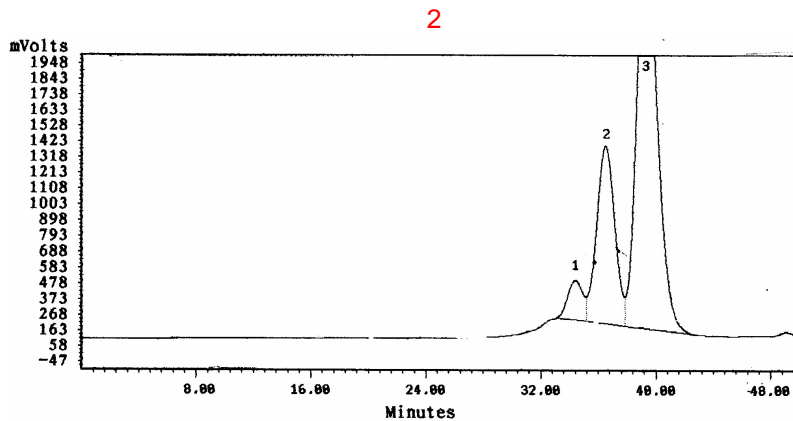
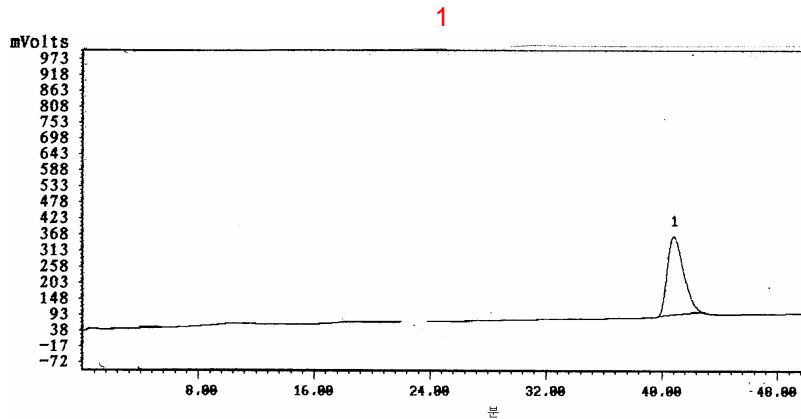
8.

7 1:1 1:20 1:1 1:10

9.

10.

7 (asparaginase), (arginase), (arginine deiminase), (adenosine deaminase), (superoxide dismutase), (endotoxinase), (catalase), (chymotrypsin), (lipase), (uricase), (adenosine diphosphatase), (tyrosinase), (glucose oxidase), (glucosidase), (galactosidase), (glucouronidase), (hemoglobin), VII, VIII IX(blood factor VII, VIII and IX), (immunoglobulins), (cytokines), (interleukins), G-CSF, GM-CSF, PDGF, (lectins), (ricins), TNF, TGFs, EGF, PTH, calcitonin), (Parathyroid hormone, PTH), (insulin), (enkephalin), (growth hormone releasing peptide, GHRP), (luteinizing hormone releasing hormone, LHRH) (calcitonin gene related peptide, CGRP), (thymic humoral factor, THF)



5

