



2 ,  
3 ,  
4 ,  
5 ,  
6 ,  
7 ,  
8 , 7  
9 ,

가

(IC)

Si VLSI MOS (gate dielectric) SiO<sub>2</sub> 가  
 (tunneling current)가 (nm) 가 , SiO<sub>2</sub> , SiO<sub>2</sub>  
 gh-k) 4 , 가 10 가 -k(hi  
 -k 가 MOSFET  
 , CMOS 1.5 nm SiO<sub>2</sub>  
 , SiO<sub>2</sub> 가 , TiO<sub>2</sub> Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> 가 가  
 SiO<sub>2</sub> (equivalent SiO<sub>2</sub> thickness, (post deposition annealing), SiO<sub>2</sub> (equivalent oxide thickness(EOT))) 1.5 nm

-k 가 , MOS

-k 가 (shortage capacitor)

-k (TiO<sub>2</sub>), (ZrO<sub>2</sub>), (HfO<sub>2</sub>), (Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>)  
 ((Ba, Sr)TiO<sub>3</sub>)  
 4) (SiO<sub>2</sub>) (Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>), (AlN), (SiN Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>)  
 -k 가 50 -k  
 가 가 가

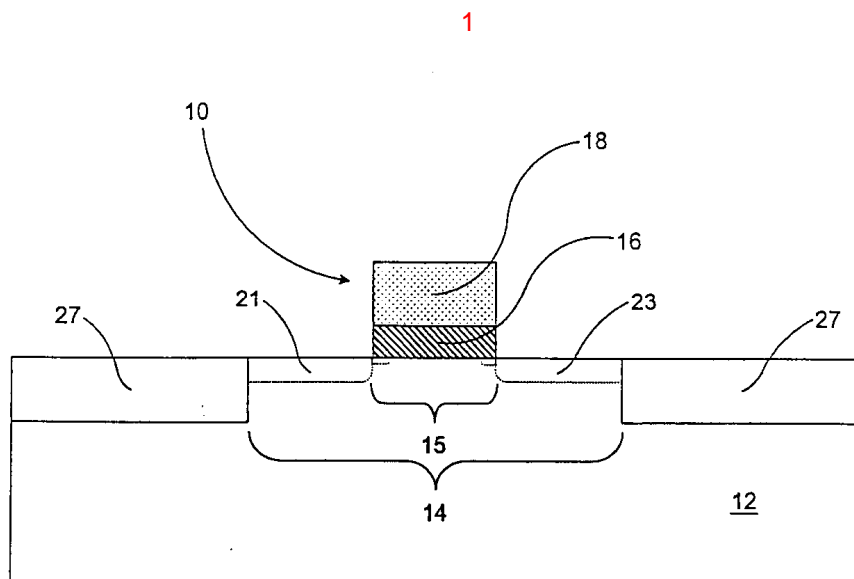
, -k ,  
 , 1 1 3 , 1 2 , 2  
 , 1 (IC) 가 20 200 ; 1  
 3 1 , 2 , 1 MOS  
 , 가 (oxidation barrier) 가  
 ce material) , (interfa  
 : IC ,  
 a) 1 ;  
 b) 1 2 ;  
 c) 2 , 1 3  
 , (pulsed) CVD (atomic layer  
 deposition)  
 , 400 900  
 , (condition)  
 OS ( ) , 1 (IC) , M  
 (15) (10) MOS (10) (12) ,  
 (14) MOS (10) (15)  
 (16) (18) (16)  
 , (10)가 1 , (21), (23)  
 (27) MOS  
 IC , MOS 가 (10)  
 (15) , 1 (16) IC " (size)" 가  
 , 가 20 가  
 , " -k" 가 ,  
 (TiO<sub>2</sub>), (ZrO<sub>2</sub>), (HfO<sub>2</sub>), (Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>)  
 ((Ba, Sr)TiO<sub>3</sub>) 가 가 ,  
 , -k 가 가  
 , -k 가 가  
 , -k 가  
 2 , (110)가 (112) (114) , 1  
 (16) (116) (114)  
 (130) , (130) -k (140) (130) , (Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>),  
 (AlN), (SiN Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>) (SiO<sub>2</sub>) ,  
 (130) 50 -k (140) -k -k  
 , (TiO<sub>2</sub>), (ZrO<sub>2</sub>), (HfO<sub>2</sub>), (Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>)  
 ((Ba, Sr)TiO<sub>3</sub>) ,  
 2 (150) -k (140) (130)

$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3/\text{ZrO}_2/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3/\text{ZrO}_2/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$   
 가  
 IC  
 (140) (130) 가 -k  
 (118)  
 (130)  
 (130) 4 (112) -k (140) (116) (170)  
 5 (216) (212) -k (230) (240) (218)  
 (216) (216) 2 가  
 (substitute gate manufacturing method)  
 가 가 가 가  
 6 (311), (300)  
 7 (330) -k (340) (312) (318) (311) (3)  
 16 (chemical mechanical polish)  
 (316) (318) 8 (416) (416) (414)  
 8 (418) (416) (422 424) (422 424) (416) (416)  
 9 (510)  
 (520) ( $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ ), (AlN), (SiN)  $\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4$  (Si  
 $\text{O}_2$ ) (TiO<sub>2</sub>), (ZrO<sub>2</sub>), (HfO<sub>2</sub>), (Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>)  
 5) ((Ba, Sr)TiO<sub>3</sub>) -k 20 50  
 (530) -k (520) 50 20  
 , 35 (pulsed) CVD" " (atomic layer epitaxy)"  
 ( CVD) (chemisorption) ( ( gas phase)  
 (physisorption)  
 (ZrCl<sub>4</sub>) (H<sub>2</sub>O) (purging)  
 (Zr(tmhd)<sub>4</sub>) (Zr(iOPr)<sub>4</sub>)  
 , ZrCl<sub>4</sub> H<sub>2</sub>O , 300 가 가  
 -k (DMAH) H<sub>2</sub>O  
 $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  (precursors) 가 , -k  
 ( CVD) , 10 , 2 5

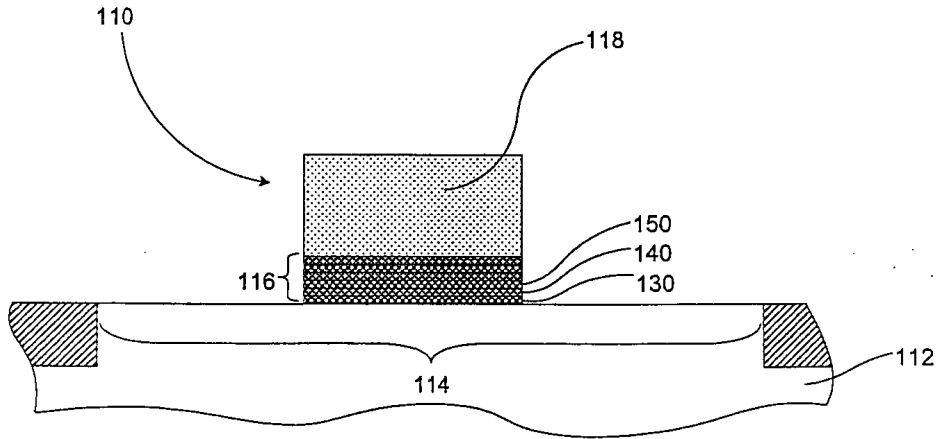


- 2 , 1 가 50 , .
- 2 **6.** , 1 가 2 5 , .
- 2 **7.** , 2 가 50 , .
- 2 **8.** , 2 가 2 5 , .
- 2 **9.** , 1 가 , .
- 9 **10.** , , .
- 2 **11.** , 1 2
- 11 **12.** , 가 20 200 , .
- 13.** ,
- a) 1 ;
- b) 2 ;
- c) 2 , 1 3 ;
- d) 1  $ZrO_2$ ,  $HfO_2$ ,  $TiO_2$   $Ta_2O_5$  , 2  
 $Al_2O_3$ ,  $AlN$ ,  $SiN$ ,  $Si_3N_4$   $SiO_2$  ,
- 14.** , 400 900 (改質)
- 가 **15.** ,
- 14 , 가 , .
- 16.** , 1 1
- 17.** , 2 2
- 18.** , 1 1 1
- 19.** , 1 1 가 , .
- 20.** , 1 가 - (self-limiting) ,
- 21.** , 1 가  $ZrCl_4$ ,  $Zr(iOPr)_4$   $Zr(tmhd)_4$  ,
- 22.** , 1 2 1 , 2
- 23.** , 1 2 ,

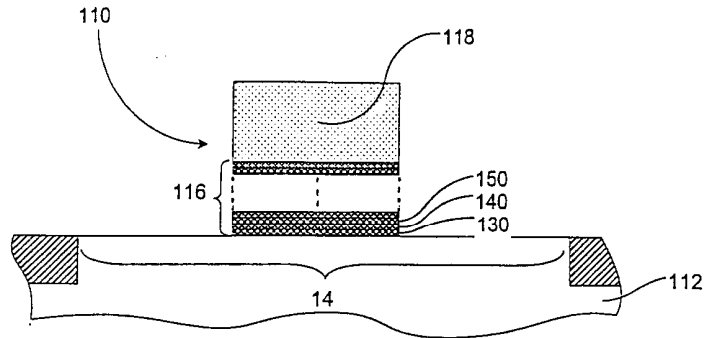
24. 22 , , .
25. 13 , 1 1 , ,
26. 25 , 1 2 , .
27. a) ;  
 b) ;  
 c) 1 1 , 2 2 , 1  
 3  
 1  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{AlN}$ ,  $\text{SiN}$ ,  $\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4$   $\text{SiO}_2$  , 2  
 $\text{ZrO}_2$ ,  $\text{HfO}_2$ ,  $\text{TiO}_2$   $\text{Ta}_2\text{O}_5$  , MOS .
28. IC a) 1 , , 1 , ;  
 b) 2 , , 1 2 ;  
 c) 1 , 1 2 3 ;  
 d) 1  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{AlN}$ ,  $\text{SiN}$ ,  $\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4$   $\text{SiO}_2$  , 2  
 $\text{ZrO}_2$ ,  $\text{HfO}_2$ ,  $\text{TiO}_2$   $\text{Ta}_2\text{O}_5$  , .
29. a) 1 , ;  
 b) 1 2 ;  
 c) 2 , 1 3 ;  
 d) 1  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{AlN}$ ,  $\text{SiN}$ ,  $\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4$   $\text{SiO}_2$  , 2  
 $\text{ZrO}_2$ ,  $\text{HfO}_2$ ,  $\text{TiO}_2$   $\text{Ta}_2\text{O}_5$  , .



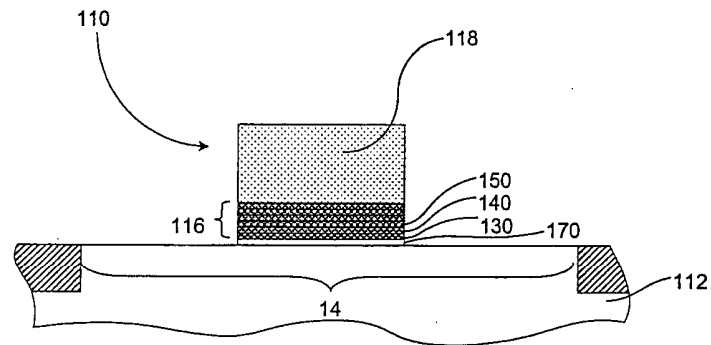
2



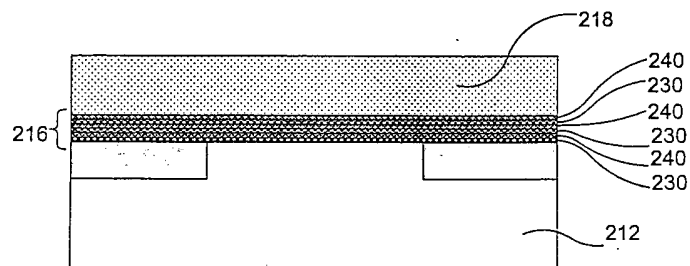
3



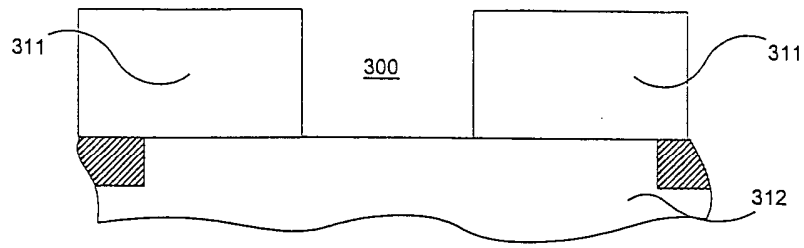
4



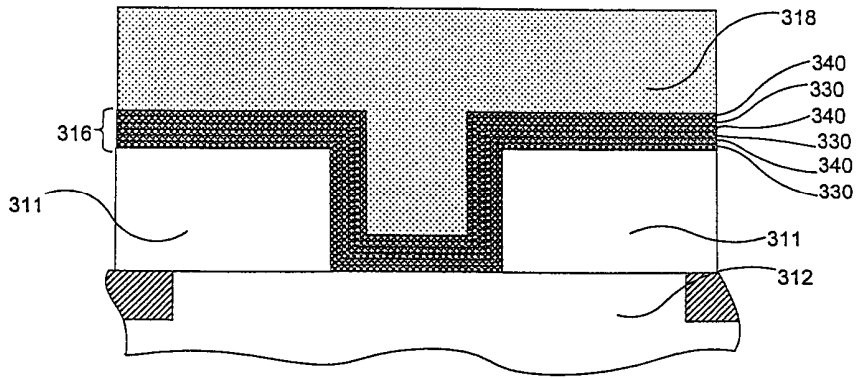
5



6



7



8

